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Prescot Urban District Council

# ANNUAL REPORT

BY

F. W. BUNTING

M.B.E., M.D., D.P.H.



Medical Officer of Health for the  
Prescot Urban District,

FOR THE YEAR 1960



# PRESCOT URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL.

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The Chairman and Members of the  
Prescot Urban District Council.

Ladies and Gentlemen,

I have the honour to submit to you my Annual Report on the health of Prescot Urban District for the year ended 31st December, 1960.

I am happy to report that the health of the community has remained satisfactory during the year.

The adjusted death rate at 13.7 per thousand compares favourably with that for England and Wales (11.5).

The birth rate of 18.3 per thousand shows an increase compared with the previous year (17.1). It was higher than the rate for England and Wales (17.1).

There was a decrease in infant mortality, 7 deaths being recorded as against 9 during the previous year. Of these deaths 3 occurred before the age of one month.

The incidence of infectious disease showed a decrease compared with the previous year. There were fewer cases of measles and tuberculosis. No cases of poliomyelitis were notified and there were no cases of diphtheria.


During the year continued attention was given to the problem of sub-standard property and in consequence 34 houses were demolished.

I should like to take this opportunity of expressing my appreciation for the assistance I have had from all members of the Council and in particular Mr. C. J. Hulme.

I am, Ladies and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

F. W. BUNTING.



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# PRESCOT URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL.

## ANNUAL REPORT

of the

Medical Officer of Health  
for the Year 1960



**SUMMARY of the Particulars required by the Ministry of Health Circular 1/61,  
dated 31st January, 1961.**

### 1.—STATISTICS AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS OF THE AREA.

Area, in Acres	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	875
Population—Census, 1951, 12,473.	Registrar	General's	Estimate	of					
resident population, 1960	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,660
Number of inhabited houses (Census, 1931)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,202
End of 1960 according to Rate Books	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,231
Rateable Value (1st April, 1960)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	£165,611
Sum represented by a Penny Rate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	£700

Social conditions, including the chief industries carried on in the area.—The chief occupation of the inhabitants is Cable making (Electrical) at the Works of Messrs. British Insulated Callenders Cables, Ltd. Printing and Book-binding are also important industries in the town.

Particulars of any unusual or excessive mortality during the year which has received or required comment.—None.

Any causes of sickness or invalidity which have been specially noteworthy in the area during the year.—No.

Any conditions of occupation or environment which appear to have had a prejudicial effect on health.—None.

Any evidence, statistical or otherwise, that unemployment has exercised any significant influence on the health or physique of children or adults.—No

## VITAL STATISTICS

Live Births—									M.	F.
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	255	127	128
Legitimate		...	...	...	...	...	...	246	121	125
Illegitimate		...	...	...	...	...	...	9	6	3
Birth Rate per 1000 population			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.3
Illegitimate Live Births per cent of total live births						...	...	...	...	3.5
Still Births—									M.	F.
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... 1	3
Legitimate		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... 1	3
Illegitimate		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Rate per 1000 total live and still births			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.4
Total Live and Still Births	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	259
Infant Deaths (deaths under 1 year)—									M.	F.
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... 5	2
Legitimate		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... 5	2
Illegitimate		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Infant Mortality Rates—										
Total infant deaths per 1000 total live births			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.5
Legitimate infant deaths per 1000 legitimate live births			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.4
Illegitimate infant deaths per 1000 illegitimate live births			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil.
Neo-natal Mortality Rate (deaths under 4 weeks per 1000 total live births)										11.8
Early Neo-natal Mortality Rate (deaths under 1 week per 1000 total live births)										11.8
Perinatal Mortality Rate (still births and deaths under 1 week combined per 1000 total live and stall births)			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
Maternal Mortality (including abortion)—										
Number of deaths		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil.
Rate per 1000 total live and still births			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil.

	Deaths				Stillbirths			Maternal Mortality		Infant Mortality			
	Live births		(all cases)		No.		Rate per 1,000 total births	No. of deaths		Total		Neo-natal	
	No. regis-tered	Rate per 1,000 pop'n	No. regis-tered	Rate per 1,000 pop'n	regis-tered	per 1,000 total births		regis-tered	per 1,000 total births	No. of deaths regis-tered	Rate per 1,000 live births	No. of deaths regis-tered	Rate per 1,000 live births
Year 1960 ...	255	18.3	145	13.7	4	15.4	Nil	Nil	Nil	7	27.5	3	11.8
Year 1959 ...	237	17.1	151	14.4	10	40.5	Nil	Nil	Nil	9	38	6	25.3
Year 1958 ...	247	17.8	137	13	5	19.8	Nil	Nil	Nil	9	36.4	8	32.4
Year 1957 ...	248	17.9	164	15.7	8	31	Nil	Nil	Nil	5	20	3	12
Year 1956 ...	217	15.7	148	14.1	6	27	1	4.48	4	18	14	3	14
Year 1955 ...	228	16.5	140	12.3	7	30	1	4.26	9	39	26	6	26
Avge. 5 years 1955-1959 ...	—	17	—	13.8	—	29.6	—	1.74	—	30.3	—	—	21.9

\* Adjusted { live birth-rate (comparability factor, 0.91).  
death-rate (comparability factor, 1.20).

### CAUSES OF DEATH IN PRESCOT URBAN DISTRICT IN 1960.

Causes of Death								Males	Females
Tuberculosis, respiratory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	—
Tuberculosis, other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Syphilitic disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Diphtheria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Whooping cough	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Meningo-coccal infections	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Acute poliomyelitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Other infective and parasitic diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Malignant neoplasm, stomach	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3
Malignant neoplasm, lung, bronchus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1
Malignant neoplasm, breast	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	1
Malignant neoplasm, uterus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	1
Other malignant and lymphatic neoplasms	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	3
Leukæmia, aleukæmia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	—
Diabetes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Vascular lesions of nervous system	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	14
Coronary disease, angina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	9
Hypertension with heart disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
Other heart disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	7
Other circulatory disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4
Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Pneumonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3
Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	2
Other diseases of respiratory system	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	—
Gastritis, enteritis and diarrhœa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	—
Nephritis and nephrosis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Hyperplasia of prostate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	—
Pregnancy, childbirth, abortion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Congenital malformations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	—
Other defined and ill-defined diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	7
Motor vehicle accidents	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	—
All other accidents	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	2
Suicide	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	1
Homicide and operations of war	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
All causes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	61
Deaths—Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145	
Death Rate per 1000 of estimated resident population—									
Total (all forms):—Crude								...	11.5
Adjusted								...	13.7
Respiratory T.B.								...	0.32
Malignant neoplasms, etc.								...	1.90



## 2.—GENERAL PROVISION OF HEALTH SERVICES FOR THE AREA.

### PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICERS OF THE LOCAL AUTHORITY.

Medical Officer of Health: Dr. F. W. Bunting, M.B.E., M.D., D.P.H.

Health Centre, Kingsway, Widnes, Lancs. Telephone—Widnes 3055.

Is he a whole or part-time officer of the local authority? Part time.

Any other public appointments held by him? Divisional Medical Officer, Health Division No. 9, Lancs. C.C.

Is he in private practice? No.

Public Health Inspector. One. Mr. Charles J. Hulme, A.R.S.H., M.A.P.H.I

Is he a whole or part-time officer? Whole time.

Veterinary Inspector. No.

Any other Specialised Inspectors (e.g.—Food Inspector)? No.

Other Public Health Officers, such as Assistant Medical Officer of Health, Health Visitors, Special Nurses, Dental Surgeon, etc. None.

Any local legislation (including bye-laws) in force in the district (please give dates).—

New Streets and Buildings, 31st December, 1953.

Slaughter Houses, 15th March, 1932.

Nuisances—Removal of noxious matters, 15th March, 1932.

Nuisances—Keeping of Animals, 15th March, 1932.

Common Lodging Houses, 15th March, 1932.

Handling, wrapping and delivery of food, etc., 24th July, 1950.

### 3.—SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE AREA.

Water supply:

Source.

Is supply satisfactory?

Constant or intermittent.

Approximate number of dwelling-houses with piped supplies (public and private).

Possibilities of contamination.

Action taken in respect of any form of contamination.

Any liability to plumbo-solvent action?

If piped supply, state if water has been controlled by bacteriological examination.

Approx. number of dwelling-houses\* supplied from wells, springs, streams, etc.

Have these waters been analysed during the year? If so, state result.

Any insufficiency, and where.

Nature of extensions (if any) during the year.

Liverpool Corporation, from Lakes Vyrnwy and Rivington.

(a) In quality; Yes.

(b) In quantity; Yes.

Constant.

Direct from Mains 4,230. By stand pipe, One.

None known.

None.

No.

If so, number of examinations. None by District Council. All examinations carried out by supplying Authority.

Nil.

—

No.

Mains extended on new housing site.

<p>Rivers and Streams—</p> <p>Action taken to check the pollution of streams.</p> <p>Sources and nature of pollution.</p> <p>Have any new works been established (such as artificial silk works, cheese manufactories, etc.), and is there any resultant river pollution?</p>	<p>Inspections made. Informal samples taken</p> <p>Trade waste.</p> <p>No.</p>																
<p>Drainage and Sewerage—</p> <p>Sewage disposal works, method of treatment.</p> <p>Any extension or improvement during the year with regard to works and sewerage system.</p> <p>Areas, or Townships, without proper drainage system, and reason therefore.</p> <p>Action taken—Drain testing, flushing, etc.</p>	<p>Hydrolytic Tank and Bacterial Filters.</p> <p>New larger sewers laid.</p> <p>One house only—too low for sewer.</p> <p>Sewers are regularly inspected and flushed.</p>																
<p>Closet Accommodation at end of 1960.</p> <p>Does this system still exist in populous and closely built centres?</p>	<p>Privy Middens.—Number of middens, 1; number of closets attached to these middens, 1.</p> <p>No</p> <p>Number of pail closets, Nil. Number of dry ashpits (excluding middens), 1. Number of fresh water closets, 5,098. Number of movable ashbins for refuse, 4,352. Number of waste water closets, Nil. Number of houses on water carriage system, 4,230.</p>																
<p>Conversions—</p> <p>Number of privy closets</p> <p>    To fresh w.c.'s</p> <p>    To waste w.c.'s</p> <p>    To pails, etc.</p> <p>Number of pail closets</p> <p>    To fresh w.c.'s</p> <p>    To waste w.c.'s</p> <p>Number of waste w.c.'s to fresh w.c.'s.</p> <p>Number of houses at which movable ashbins have been substituted for fixed receptacles.</p> <p>Is there any definite policy at the present time for abolishing privy middens and pail closets?</p> <p>Does Council contribute towards the cost of conversion? If so, how much?</p> <p>What kind of closet accommodation is being provided for <b>new</b> property?</p>	<table> <tr> <th>During year 1960.</th><th>During five years. 1955—1959.</th></tr> <tr> <td>None</td><td>None</td></tr> <tr> <td>None</td><td>None</td></tr> <tr> <td>None</td><td>None</td></tr> <tr> <td>None</td><td>None</td></tr> <tr> <td>None</td><td>None</td></tr> <tr> <td>None</td><td>None</td></tr> <tr> <td>None</td><td>8</td></tr> </table> <p>Yes.</p> <p>Half cost, and Ashbin, towards conversion of midden.</p> <p>Fresh Water.</p>	During year 1960.	During five years. 1955—1959.	None	None	None	None	None	None	None	None	None	None	None	None	None	8
During year 1960.	During five years. 1955—1959.																
None	None																
None	None																
None	None																
None	None																
None	None																
None	None																
None	8																

<p>Public Cleansing—</p> <p>(a) The method of collecting dry house refuse.</p> <p>(b) The method of collecting refuse from earth closets and privies.</p> <p>(c) The method of disposing of dry house refuse.</p> <p>(d) The method of disposing of refuse from earth closets and privies.</p> <p>(e) The method of cleansing cess-pools.</p> <p>(f) Arrangements for the disposal of cesspool contents.</p> <p>If a destructor provided, state situation.</p>	<p>Weekly collection by Motor Dust Lorry</p> <p>Ditto.</p> <p>Tipping on land in adjoining district.</p> <p>Ditto.</p> <p>None.</p> <p>Discharge on to land adjoining the Sewage Disposal Works.</p> <p>None provided.</p>
<p>Total Inspections for all purposes by Public Health Inspector during 1960—</p> <p>Number of premises visited.</p> <p>Number of visits.</p> <p>Defects or nuisances.</p> <p>Number of Notices served.</p> <p>Legal proceedings.</p>	<p>1,402.</p> <p>2,890.</p> <p>Number discovered (excluding defects in houses for action under Sec. 16 of the Housing Act, 1957), 324.</p> <p>Number abated, 316.</p> <p>Informal, 324, Statutory, 18.</p> <p>Nil.</p>
<p>Smoke Abatement:</p> <p>Any action taken with regard to smoke abatement?</p> <p>Number of factory and works chimneys in the district.</p> <p>Number of legal proceedings taken and result.</p> <p>Particulars of any co-operative action with industry.</p>	<p>Observations taken.</p> <p>20.</p> <p>None.</p> <p>Factories visited. Management very helpful.</p>
<p>Shops and Offices—</p> <p>Particulars of any action taken under provisions of Shops Act, 1950, relating to:</p> <p>(a) Ventilation of Shops.</p> <p>(b) Temperature of Shops.</p> <p>(c) Sanitary Conveniences.</p>	<p>Shops visited. Generally satisfactory.</p> <p>None.</p> <p>None.</p> <p>Informal in one instance.</p>



## Swimming Baths and Pools—

- (a) Public Swimming Baths or Pools.  
 (b) Privately - owned Swimming Baths or Pools open to public.

None in District.

None in District.

## Disinfestation:—

Particulars of action taken during 1960:—

Number of houses found to be infested.

Number of houses disinfested.

Methods employed for freeing infested houses from bed bugs.

State name of fumigant and/or insecticide used and efficiency thereof.

Methods employed for ensuring that the belongings of tenants are free from vermin before removal to Council houses.

Is work of disinfestation carried out by local authority or by a contractor?

Measures taken by way of supervision or education of tenants to prevent infestation or re-infestation after cleansing.

(a) Council houses 1 } 4  
 (b) Other houses 3 }  
 (a) Council houses 1  
 (b) Other houses 3

Liquid spray and D.D.T.; Kilgercide Insecticide, containing D.D.T.; almost instant death on contact. Satisfactory.

Insecticidal spray and D.D.T. powder used if found necessary.

Local authority.

Periodical inspection and advice given by Public Health Inspector where necessary.

## Schools—

Total number of schools in the district ... .. 7

Sanitary condition of schools:

(a) Number of schools with unsatisfactory yard surfaces ... .. Nil

(b) Sanitary accommodation—Number of schools with:

(i) Fresh water closets 7 (ii) Waste water closets Nil

(iii) Trough closets ... Nil (iv) Pail closets ... Nil

(v) Privy closets ... .. Nil

(c) Refuse disposal—Number of schools with:

(i) Dust Bins ... .. 7 (ii) Dry ashpits ... Nil

(d) Water supply—Number of schools supplied from:

(i) Public mains ... 7 (ii) Private supplies ... Nil

Number of private supplies (d) (ii) considered unsatisfactory ... —

(e) Number of schools where washing and drinking facilities are considered unsatisfactory—Washing, 2; Drinking, Nil.

(f) Drainage—Number of schools with drainage to:

(i) Public sewers ... 7 (ii) Private treatment works Nil

Are the facilities for handling meals at the schools considered satisfactory? ... .. Yes



Offensive trades. Action taken or needed. Date of any bye-laws in force in respect of offensive trades.	One. Rag & Bone Merchant. None.  None in force.
Factories. What is their condition?	Number on Register, 24. Generally Satisfactory
Common Lodging houses.	Number on Register? Nil. What is their condition? Date of bye-laws: 15/3/32.
Houses let in Lodgings.	Number on Register. None. Action taken or required. None. Date of bye-laws. None in force.
Tents, Vans, Sheds, etc.	Date of bye-laws. None in force. Action taken or required. None.
Underground Sleeping Rooms.	Any need for regulations? No.
Canal Boats.	Number inspected. None in District.
Rag Flock Acts, 1911 and 1928: State whether there are in the district any premises on which rag flock is manufactured, used or sold.	None. Number of samples taken. None.

#### 4.—HOUSING.

##### (a) STATISTICS.

##### Number of new houses erected during the year:

		Maisonettes	Houses	Flats
(i) By the Local Authority	...	—	—	—
(ii) By other Local Authorities	...	—	—	—
(iii) By other bodies and persons	...	—	12	—

**1. Inspection of Dwelling-houses during the year:**

(1) (a)	Total number of dwelling-houses inspected for housing defects (under Public Health or Housing Acts) ... ..	533
(b)	Number of inspections made for the purpose ... ..	1361
(2) (a)	Number of dwelling-houses found to be in a state so dangerous or injurious to health as to be unfit for human habitation ...	4
(b)	Number (or estimated number) at end of year ... ..	100
(3)	Number of dwelling-houses (exclusive of those referred to under the preceding sub-head) found not to be in all respects reasonably fit for human habitation ... ..	146

**2. Remedy of Defects during the year without service of formal Notices.**

Number of defective dwelling-houses rendered fit in consequence of informal action by the Local Authority or their officers ... ..	140
--	-----

**3. Action under Statutory Powers during the year:**

A.—Proceedings under sections 9 and 10 of the Housing Act, 1957.

(1)	Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs ... ..	1
(2)	Number of dwelling-houses which were rendered fit after service of formal notices:	
(a)	By owners ... ..	—
(b)	By Local Authority in default of owners ... ..	—

\*B.—Proceedings under Public Health Acts:

(1)	Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring defects to be remedied ... ..	17
(2)	Number of dwelling-houses in which defects were remedied after service of formal notices:	
(a)	By owners ... ..	13
(b)	By Local Authority in default of owners ... ..	3

C.—Proceedings under sections 16 and 17 of the Housing Act, 1957:

(1)	Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Demolition Orders were made ... ..	2
-----	--	---

- (2) Number of dwelling-houses demolished as a result of formal or informal procedure (Sec. 17) ... 34

Elm House and Bungalow.  
 Nos. 42 to 56 Houghton Street.  
 Nos. 9 to 15 Kemble Street.  
 Nos. 14, 14a to 36 Derby Street.  
 Whiston Hall Farm House.  
 No. 101 Warrington Road.  
 No. 27 Huyton Lane.  
 Nos. 3 and 7 Pottery Fields.  
 Nos. 6—8 Park Road.

**D.—Proceedings under sections 16 and 17 of the Housing Act, 1957 :**

- (1) Number of dwelling-houses, separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were made ... 3
- (2) Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were determined, the tenement or room having been rendered fit ... None
- (3) Number of back to back houses dealt with ... None

- 1. General Observations as to housing conditions,** including the standard of houses, the prevalent types, age and approximate numbers and general soundness of the several types—any information as to prevailing forms of defects and of prevailing bad conditions resulting from overcrowding: Approx. 13% of the total number of houses in the District were erected prior to 1890. 25% were erected between the years 1890 and 1918, and 62% from 1918 to date.

Approximate number of back-to-back houses in the district—Nil.

**2. Sufficiency of supply of houses.**

- (a) Extent of shortage, stating minimum number and type of houses required. 50 houses of two and three bedrooms required to ease overcrowding. 80 houses of two and three bedrooms to replace those unfit, 300 houses for couples who have married in recent years, and 350 to house people who work in the district but live elsewhere.
- (b) Particulars of any housing scheme in hand or contemplated. Market Place, 52 maisonettes commenced and 130 houses and maisonettes to be built on Elm House Site.
- (c) Information as to any important changes in population during the period under review or anticipated in the future. None.
- (d) Any special difficulties in the way of providing suitable sites for new houses. District now almost built up.

Comments on the extent to which housing matters have been affected by the changed conditions during the year under review: Housing matters have been adversely affected by high costs which are holding up the carrying-out of repairs, also shortage of skilled labour.



### 3. Housing Act, 1957 Part IV—Overcrowding.

(a) (i)	Number of dwellings known to be overcrowded at the end of the year	... ..	13
(ii)	Number of families dwelling therein	... ..	16
(iii)	Number of persons dwelling therein	... ..	88
(b)	Number of new cases of overcrowding reported during the year	... ..	None
(c) (i)	Number of cases of overcrowding relieved during the year		1
(ii)	Number of persons concerned in such cases	... ..	8
(a)	Number of cases of overcrowding in houses owned by the local authority which have been relieved during 1960. Nil.		
(b)	Particulars of any cases in which dwelling-houses have again become overcrowded after the local authority have taken steps for the abatement of overcrowding. None.		
(c)	Any other particulars with respect to overcrowding, e.g., causes. Sons and daughters married and living with parents. Shortage of houses.		

### 4. Fitness of houses.

- (a) Difficulties found in action under the Public Health Acts or under the Housing Acts. Repairs are difficult due to increased costs and shortage of skilled labour. Sec. 9 of the Housing Act, 1957, not considered very usable.
- (b) Special measures taken or suggested, e.g., in relation to particular types of insanitary property or in regard to arrangements for the gradual carrying-out of programmes of repair. Repairs being executed as far as possible.
- (c) Number of houses which have not an adequate internal water supply. 1.
- (d) Number of houses which have no separate closet accommodation. 4.

### 5. Action taken during the year regarding Clearance Areas:—

Number of areas represented. None.

Number of areas cleared. Two.

Number of new houses built to rehouse displaced tenants. Nil.

Improvement Areas:—

Number of areas represented. None.

### 6. Byelaws relating to houses, to houses let in lodgings, and to tents, vans, sheds, etc.

Adequacy of existing bye-laws of each class, and special difficulties in or limits upon their enforcement. Bye-laws required with respect to houses let in lodgings and to tents, vans and sheds.



## 5.—INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD.

(a) Milk Supply. Action taken with regard to—

The administration of The Milk and Dairies Acts and Regulations.

The Milk (Special Designation) (Raw Milk) Regulations, 1949—54.

Number of dealers' licences issued by the local authority during 1960, in respect of:

Number of licences issued in respect of "Pasteurised" milk.

Sterilised milk.

Any refusal or revocation of registration of retailers or of licences for graded milk with reasons for the refusal or revocation.

Dairies and milk shops—

Are they periodically inspected?

What is their condition?

Action taken by the local authority as to—

(a) (i) Tuberculous milk.  
Number of samples submitted for bacteriological test.

(ii) Bacteriological examinations.

(iii) Sediment tests.

(b) Meat, etc.—Observations on—

(1) Action taken with regard to meat and other food, including inspection of slaughterhouses, meat shops, stalls and vehicles and places where food is prepared.

(2) Has a public slaughterhouse been provided?

Private slaughterhouses:—

Bakehouses:

Milk shops periodically inspected, also milk carts and vans.

"Tuberculin Tested" milk: Bottling: None. Distribution: 8.

Pasteurising plants: None.  
Retail distributors: 9.

Retail distributors: 10.

None.

Yes. How often? Quarterly.  
Generally Satisfactory.

Nil. Result—Positive, —.  
Negative, —.

Standard adopted. Awaiting a standard.  
None.

Periodic inspections carried out.

The following foods were found to be unfit for human consumption or otherwise unsaleable for human consumption:—31 tins of food (blown, punctured, or badly damaged); 1½ lbs. of ox tongue, 2¼ lbs. of boiled ham, 28 lbs. of cheese. A shopkeeper was prosecuted for selling a pie containing a foreign body and a penalty of £10 and costs was imposed.

No.

Number registered: None. Number licensed: None.

Number: 5. Condition: Satisfactory.

## 6. PREVALENCE OF AND CONTROL OVER INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

Review the prevalence of notifiable infectious diseases during the year 1960, and give any noteworthy facts as to the source or spread of infection (non-notifiable acute infectious diseases should also be reported upon so far as available information enables this to be done).

Decreased incidence of Measles but a few more cases of Whooping Cough, 18 cases compared with 6 the previous year. No case of Diphtheria or Poliomyelitis notified.

If any of the following diseases are compulsorily notifiable in your district, state for what period (see Table on page 17) :

Measles—Yes. Whooping Cough—Yes. Diarrhoea (under 2 years)—No.

Chicken-pox—No.

Any others—No.

Observations—None.

Number of times School Closure adopted during 1960 for—

Scarlet Fever—None. Whooping Cough—None. Diphtheria—None.

Chicken-pox—None. Measles—None. Influenza—None.

Any other diseases—None.

Other diseases which have received special attention, e.g., locally contracted anthrax, epidemic jaundice, rheumatic fever, undulant fever, glandular fever, or psittacosis? None.

Disinfection after infectious disease:—

Number of houses disinfected during 1960, 3. Method (state disinfectant used):—Fumigation by Formalin.

Are houses disinfected after (a) Pulmonary Tuberculosis. Yes. (b) Measles No.

Apparatus used for clothing, bedding, etc. (steam or otherwise). None.

Number of articles disinfected. Not known.

Where is apparatus situated? Steam apparatus at County Hospital, Whiston.

If apparatus at hospital is available, is it used for the disinfection of clothing, bedding, etc., of patients **not** removed to the hospital? No; clothing left in bedroom at time of disinfection.

Prevention of Damage of Pests Act, 1949.—Particulars of any action taken by the local authority during the year:—

Sewers and Sewage Works treated bi-annually.

Refuse Tip treated quarterly.

42 house premises treated for Rats.

5 house premises treated for Mice.

# CASES OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES NOTIFIED DURING THE YEAR 1960

“ NOTIFIABLE ” DISEASES	TOTAL CASES NOTIFIED											Total Deaths
	Total Cases at all Ages	AGE PERIODS—YEARS										
		Under 1	1-2	3-4	5-9	10-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65 and over	Age unknown	
Smallpox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scarlet fever	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diphtheria (including membranous croup)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Enteric or typhoid fever(excluding paratyphoid)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paratyphoid fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Measles (excluding rubella)	136	4	25	26	79	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Whooping cough	18	1	9	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Acute pneumonia (prim. and infl'zal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puerperal pyrexia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Meningococcal infection	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Acute poliomyelitis—Paralytic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Non-paralytic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Acute encephalitis—Infective	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Post-infectious	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dysentery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ophthalmia neonatorum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erysipelas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaria—Contracted in England and Wales	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contracted Abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food poisoning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuberculosis—Respiratory	5	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	1	...	5
Meninges and C.N.S.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Any other diseases notifiable in district, e.g. :—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chicken-pox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Any other disease—(specify)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTALS	166	5	34	33	85	2	4	1	1	1	...	5



What is the ratio of non-notified tuberculosis deaths to total tuberculosis deaths?  
All notified.

In your opinion, is the notification of tuberculosis in your district efficient? Yes.

Has any action been taken in cases of wilful neglect or refusal to notify? No.

Is there any evidence of excessive incidence of, or mortality from, tuberculosis in any particular occupation in the district? No.

### Public Health (Prevention of Tuberculosis) Regulations, 1925.

Any action taken under these Regulations relating to tuberculous employees in the milk trade—None.

### Public Health Act, 1925 and 1936.

Any action taken under Section 172, Public Health Act, 1936? None.

If so, number of applications for Orders for compulsory removal to hospital. None.

Number of cases in which Orders were granted—None. Observations—None.

### REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE FACTORIES ACT, 1937, IN CONNECTION WITH FACTORIES, for purposes of provisions as to health (including inspections made by Public Health Inspectors).

#### PART I OF THE ACT.

Premises	Number on Register	Number of		
		Inspections	Written notices	Occupiers prosecuted
(i) Factories in which Sections 1, 2, 3, 4, and 6 are to be enforced by Local Authorities ... ..	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
(ii) Factories not included in (i) in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority ... ..	24	35	Nil	Nil
(iii) Other Premises in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority (excluding out-workers' premises) ...	3	10	Nil	Nil
<b>TOTAL</b> ... ..	<b>27</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>Nil</b>	<b>Nil</b>

#### CASES IN WHICH DEFECTS WERE FOUND.

Particulars	Number of cases in which defects were found				Number of cases in which prosecutions were instituted
	Found	Remedied	Referred To H.M. Inspector	By H.M. Inspector	
Want of cleanliness (S.1) ... ..	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Overcrowding (S.2) ... ..	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Unreasonable temperature (S.3) ...	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Inadequate ventilation (S.4) ... ..	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Ineffective drainage of floors (S.6)	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Sanitary Conveniences (S.7)					
(a) Insufficient ... ..	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
(b) Unsuitable or defective ...	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
(c) Not separate for sexes ...	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Other offences against the Act (not including offences relating to Outwork) ... ..	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
<b>TOTAL</b> ... ..	<b>Nil</b>	<b>Nil</b>	<b>Nil</b>	<b>Nil</b>	<b>Nil</b>



## OUTWORK, SECTIONS 110 AND 111.

NATURE OF WORK. (1)	Instances (2)	Notices served (3)	Prosecu- tions (4)
Wearing Apparel— ... ..			
Making, etc. ... ..			
Cleaning and washing ... ..			
Household linen ... ..			
Lace, lace curtains and nets ... ..			
Curtains and furniture hangings ... ..			
Furniture and upholstery ... ..			
Electro-plate ... ..			
File making ... ..			
Brass and brass articles ... ..			
Fur pulling ... ..			
Cables and chains ... ..			
Anchors and grapnels ... ..			
Cart gear ... ..			
Locks, latches and keys ... ..			
Umbrellas, etc. ... ..			
Artificial flowers ... ..			
Nets, other than wire nets ... ..			
Tents ... ..			
Sacks ... ..			
Racquet and tennis balls ... ..			
Paper, etc. boxes, paper bags ... ..			
Brush making ... ..			
Pea picking ... ..			
Feather sorting ... ..			
Carding, etc., of buttons, etc. ... ..			
Stuffed toys ... ..			
Basket making ... ..			
Chocolates and sweetmeats ... ..			
Cosaques, Christmas crackers, Christmas stockings, etc. ... ..			
Textile weaving ... ..			
Lampshades ... ..			
Total ... ..	Nil	Nil	Nil

Notable Sanitary Improvement during 1960:—Demolition of 34 old houses.

Chief Sanitary Requirements of district:—Demolition of substandard property,  
paving of back passages, re-conditioning of old property.

(Signed) F. W. BUNTING,  
Medical Officer of Health.

July, 1961.





